

# *Madd* Cas9-KO Strategy

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**Reviewer: Miaomiao Cui**

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# Project Overview

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**Project Name**

*Madd*

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**Project type**

**Cas9-KO**

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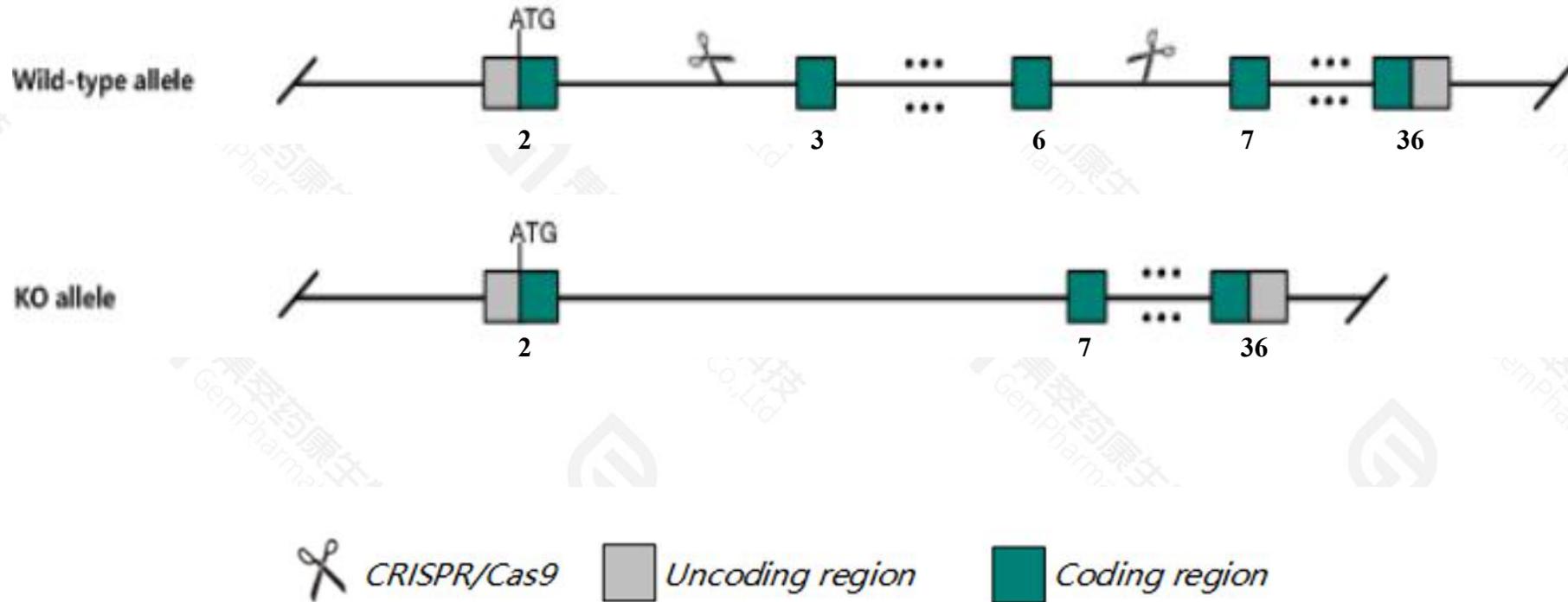
**Strain background**

**C57BL/6JGpt**

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# Knockout strategy

This model will use CRISPR/Cas9 technology to edit the *Madd* gene. The schematic diagram is as follows:



- The *Madd* gene has 28 transcripts. According to the structure of *Madd* gene, exon3-exon6 of *Madd*-202(ENSMUST00000066473.12) transcript is recommended as the knockout region. The region contains 1147bp coding sequence. Knock out the region will result in disruption of protein function.
- In this project we use CRISPR/Cas9 technology to modify *Madd* gene. The brief process is as follows: CRISPR/Cas9 system were microinjected into the fertilized eggs of C57BL/6JGpt mice. Fertilized eggs were transplanted to obtain positive F0 mice which were confirmed by PCR and sequencing. A stable F1 generation mouse model was obtained by mating positive F0 generation mice with C57BL/6JGpt mice.

- According to the existing MGI data, mice homozygous for a knock-out allele die shortly after birth due to respiratory failure, are hyporesponsive to tactile stimuli, and exhibit defects in neurotransmitter release with impaired synaptic vesicle trafficking and depletion of synaptic vesicles at the neuromuscular junction.
- The *Madd* gene is located on the Chr2. If the knockout mice are crossed with other mice strains to obtain double gene positive homozygous mouse offspring, please avoid the two genes on the same chromosome.
- This strategy is designed based on genetic information in existing databases. Due to the complexity of biological processes, all risk of the gene knockout on gene transcription, RNA splicing and protein translation cannot be predicted at the existing technology level.

# Gene information (NCBI)

## Madd MAP-kinase activating death domain [Mus musculus (house mouse)]

Gene ID: 228355, updated on 17-Feb-2021

### Summary



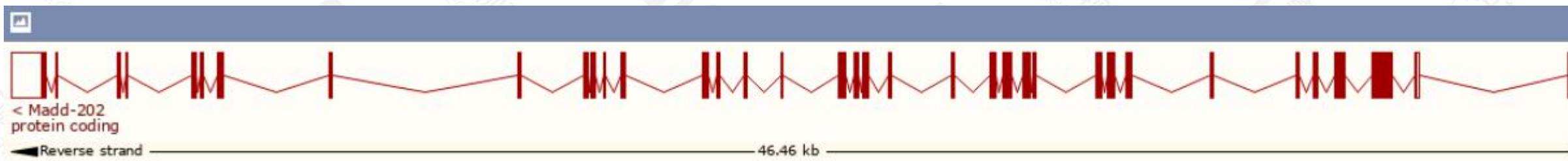
<b>Official Symbol</b>	Madd provided by <a href="#">MGI</a>
<b>Official Full Name</b>	MAP-kinase activating death domain provided by <a href="#">MGI</a>
<b>Primary source</b>	<a href="#">MGI:MGI:2444672</a>
<b>See related</b>	<a href="#">Ensembl:ENSMUSG00000040687</a>
<b>Gene type</b>	protein coding
<b>RefSeq status</b>	VALIDATED
<b>Organism</b>	<a href="#">Mus musculus</a>
<b>Lineage</b>	Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Myomorpha; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus
<b>Also known as</b>	9630059K23Rik, IG20
<b>Expression</b>	Broad expression in cerebellum adult (RPKM 20.7), cortex adult (RPKM 19.1) and 27 other tissues <a href="#">See more</a>
<b>Orthologs</b>	<a href="#">human</a> <a href="#">all</a>

# Transcript information (Ensembl)

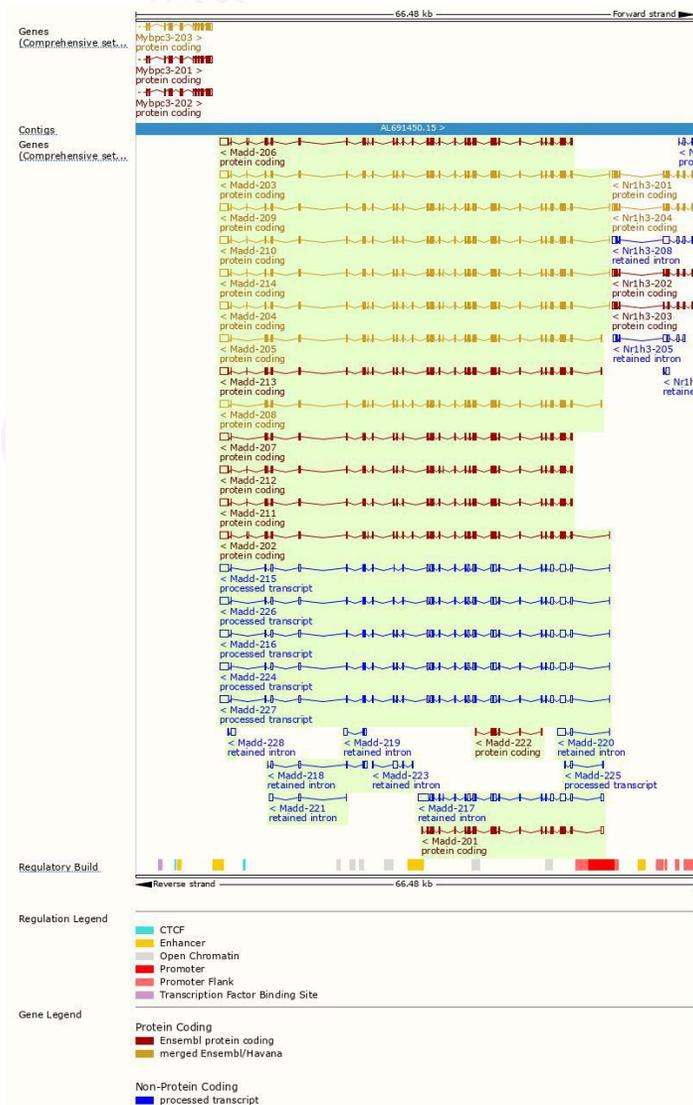
The gene has 28 transcripts, all transcripts are shown below:

Name	Transcript ID	bp	Protein	Biotype	CCDS	UniProt	Flags
Madd-205	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000099723.9</a>	5977	<a href="#">1577aa</a>	Protein coding	<a href="#">CCDS50638</a>		TSL:1 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-202	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000066473.12</a>	5974	<a href="#">1627aa</a>	Protein coding	<a href="#">CCDS50635</a>		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-206	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000099725.9</a>	5905	<a href="#">1627aa</a>	Protein coding	<a href="#">CCDS50635</a>		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-208	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111370.9</a>	5879	<a href="#">1558aa</a>	Protein coding	<a href="#">CCDS38178</a>		TSL:1 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS P3 ,
Madd-204	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000077941.13</a>	5990	<a href="#">1632aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:2 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-213	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111376.8</a>	5927	<a href="#">1602aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-214	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111381.9</a>	5873	<a href="#">1593aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:2 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-209	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111371.8</a>	5816	<a href="#">1574aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:2 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-210	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111372.8</a>	5813	<a href="#">1573aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:2 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-203	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000075269.10</a>	5756	<a href="#">1554aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:2 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-212	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111375.8</a>	5706	<a href="#">1562aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-211	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111373.8</a>	5641	<a href="#">1541aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-207	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000111369.8</a>	5582	<a href="#">1475aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-201	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000066420.12</a>	3753	<a href="#">1115aa</a>	Protein coding	-		TSL:5 , GENCODE basic , APPRIS ALT2 ,
Madd-222	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000140600.2</a>	791	<a href="#">263aa</a>	Protein coding	-		CDS 5' and 3' incomplete , TSL:5 ,
Madd-224	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000150461.8</a>	5667	No protein	Processed transcript	-		TSL:2 ,
Madd-216	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000125321.8</a>	5653	No protein	Processed transcript	-		TSL:5 ,
Madd-227	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000154028.8</a>	5608	No protein	Processed transcript	-		TSL:5 ,
Madd-226	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000153688.8</a>	5581	No protein	Processed transcript	-		TSL:5 ,
Madd-215	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000125227.8</a>	5480	No protein	Processed transcript	-		TSL:5 ,
Madd-225	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000150517.2</a>	260	No protein	Processed transcript	-		TSL:3 ,
Madd-217	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000130395.8</a>	4655	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:1 ,
Madd-220	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000135715.8</a>	1092	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:2 ,
Madd-218	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000130591.8</a>	843	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:3 ,
Madd-223	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000146097.2</a>	737	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:3 ,
Madd-219	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000132791.2</a>	675	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:3 ,
Madd-228	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000156368.2</a>	600	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:2 ,
Madd-221	<a href="#">ENSMUST00000135910.2</a>	562	No protein	Retained intron	-		TSL:3 ,

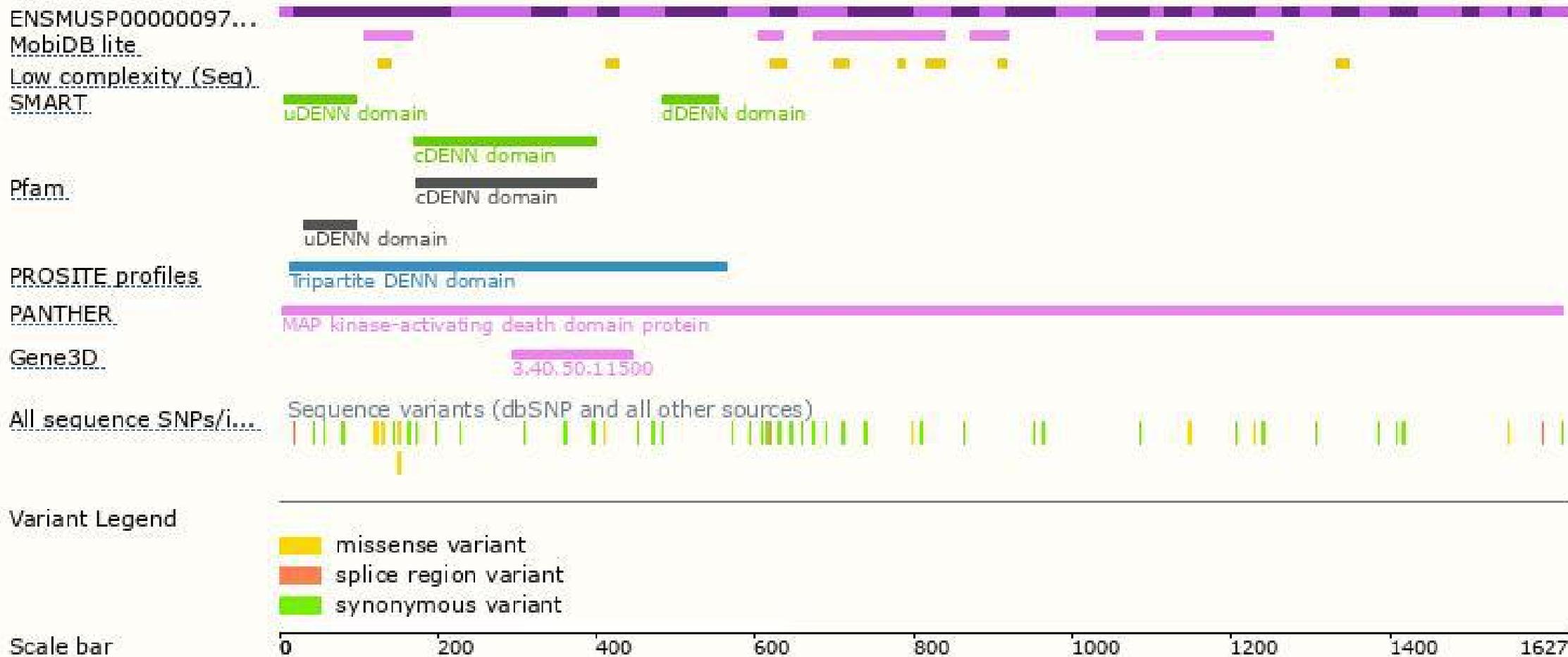
The strategy is based on the design of *Madd-202* transcript, the transcription is shown below:



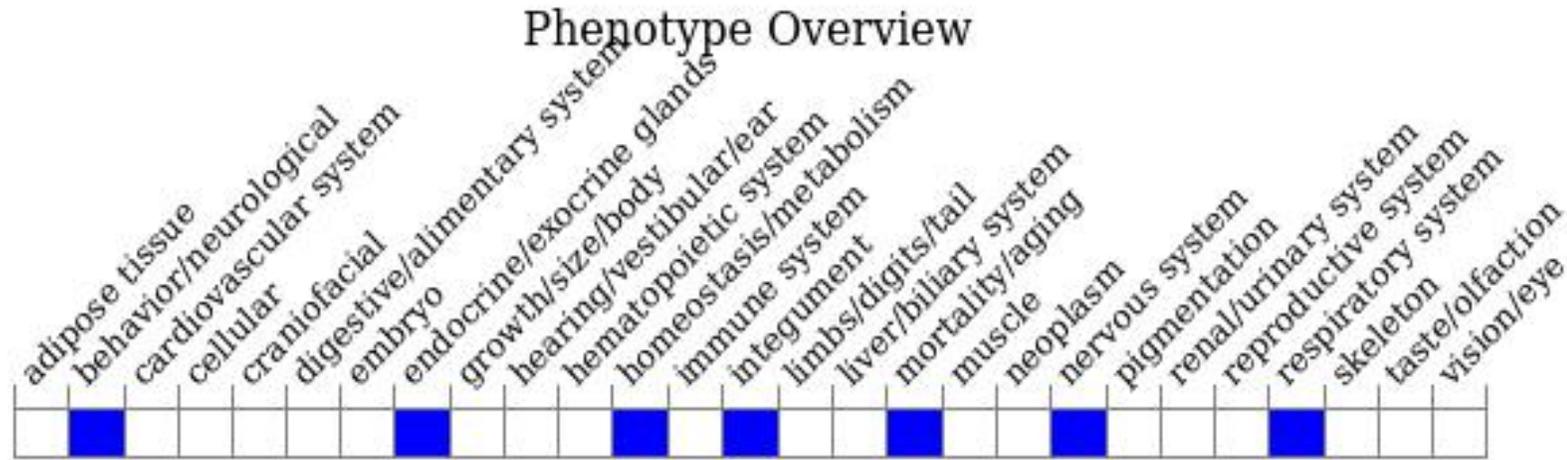
# Genomic location distribution



# Protein domain



# Mouse phenotype description(MGI)



*Phenotypes affected by the gene are marked in blue. Data quoted from MGI database(<http://www.informatics.jax.org/>).*

According to the existing MGI data, mice homozygous for a knock-out allele die shortly after birth due to respiratory failure, are hyporesponsive to tactile stimuli, and exhibit defects in neurotransmitter release with impaired synaptic vesicle trafficking and depletion of synaptic vesicles at the neuromuscular junction.

If you have any questions, you are welcome to inquire.

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