

# Cacnald Cas9-KO Strategy

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Reviewer: Ruirui Zhang

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# **Project Overview**



**Project Name** 

Cacna1d

**Project type** 

Cas9-KO

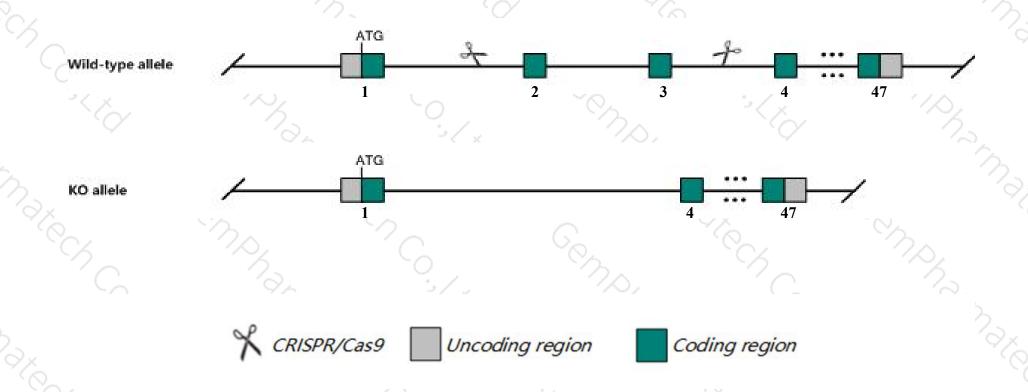
Strain background

C57BL/6JGpt

# **Knockout strategy**



This model will use CRISPR/Cas9 technology to edit the Cacnald gene. The schematic diagram is as follows:



### **Technical routes**



- ➤ The Cacnald gene has 20 transcripts. According to the structure of Cacnald gene, exon2-exon3 of Cacnald-202 (ENSMUST00000112250.5) transcript is recommended as the knockout region. The region contains 416bp coding sequence. Knock out the region will result in disruption of protein function.
- ➤ In this project we use CRISPR/Cas9 technology to modify *Cacnald* gene. The brief process is as follows: CRISPR/Cas9 syst

### **Notice**



- ➤ According to the existing MGI data, Homozygotes for targeted mutations exhibit small size, hypoinsulinemia, glucose intolerance, decreased number and size of pancreatic islets, deafness with degeneration of hair cells, bradycardia, and arrhythmia.
- The *Cacnald* gene is located on the Chr14. If the knockout mice are crossed with other mice strains to obtain double gene positive homozygous mouse offspring, please avoid the two genes on the same chromosome.
- This Strategy is designed based on genetic information in existing databases. Due to the complexity of biological processes, all risk of the gene knockout on gene transcription, RNA splicing and protein translation cannot be predicted at the existing technology level.

### Gene information (NCBI)



#### Cacna1d calcium channel, voltage-dependent, L type, alpha 1D subunit [ Mus musculus (house mouse) ]

Gene ID: 12289, updated on 24-Oct-2019

Summary

△ ?

Official Symbol Cacna1d provided by MGI

Official Full Name calcium channel, voltage-dependent, L type, alpha 1D subunit provided by MGI

Primary source MGI:MGI:88293

See related Ensembl: ENSMUSG00000015968

Gene type protein coding
RefSeq status REVIEWED
Organism Mus musculus

Lineage Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Myomorpha;

Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus

Also known as Cach3; Cacn4; C79217; Cav1.3; Cchl1a; D-LTCC; Cchl1a2; Cacnl1a2; 8430418G19Rik

Summary This gene encodes a pore-forming subunit of the L-type, voltage-activated calcium channel family. These channels have been found to play a

role in heart and smooth muscle contraction and in the transmission of auditory information. Homozygous knockout mice for this gene exhibit deafness and heart defects. These channels have also been linked to mitochondrial oxidative stress in a mouse model of Parkinson's disease.

Alternative splicing results in multiple transcript variants encoding different isoforms. [provided by RefSeq, Nov 2014]

Expression Broad expression in frontal lobe adult (RPKM 8.2), CNS E18 (RPKM 6.5) and 26 other tissues See more

Orthologs <u>human</u> all

# Transcript information (Ensembl)



#### The gene has 20 transcripts, all transcripts are shown below:

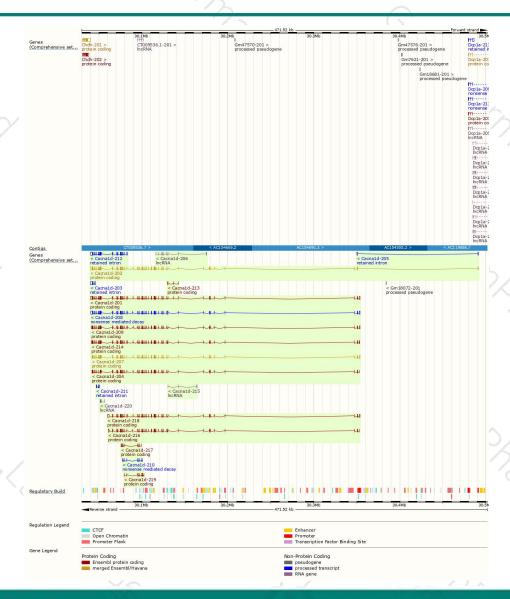
Name 🍦	Transcript ID	bp 🍦	Protein 🍦	Biotype	CCDS	UniProt	Flags
Cacna1d-202	ENSMUST00000112250.5	8985	2166aa	Protein coding	CCDS36846 ₽	Q99246@	TSL:1 GENCODE basic APPRIS P4
Cacna1d-207	ENSMUST00000224198.2	6928	2144aa	Protein coding	CCDS36847 ₽	Q99246@	GENCODE basic APPRIS ALT2
Cacna1d-201	ENSMUST00000112249.9	8876	2187aa	Protein coding	-	A0A2C9F2E5₺	TSL:1 GENCODE basic APPRIS ALT2
Cacna1d-209	ENSMUST00000224785.2	7581	2159aa	Protein coding		A0A286YD72₽	GENCODE basic APPRIS ALT2
Cacna1d-218	ENSMUST00000238675.1	7285	<u>1647aa</u>	Protein coding	150	0.50	GENCODE basic
Cacna1d-214	ENSMUST00000238504.1	7128	2179aa	Protein coding		0.50	GENCODE basic APPRIS ALT2
Cacna1d-204	ENSMUST00000223803.2	6408	2135aa	Protein coding	150	Q99246@	GENCODE basic APPRIS ALT2
Cacna1d-216	ENSMUST00000238568.1	5766	<u>1643aa</u>	Protein coding	130	650	CDS 5' incomplete
Cacna1d-219	ENSMUST00000238690.1	850	284aa	Protein coding	133	0.50	CDS 5' and 3' incomplete
Cacna1d-217	ENSMUST00000238571.1	669	223aa	Protein coding	130	0.50	CDS 5' and 3' incomplete
Cacna1d-213	ENSMUST00000238336.1	216	72aa	Protein coding	130	0.50	CDS 5' and 3' incomplete
Cacna1d-208	ENSMUST00000224395.1	9658	<u>513aa</u>	Nonsense mediated decay	150	<u>A0A286YCE7</u> ₽	
Cacna1d-210	ENSMUST00000224912.1	710	180aa	Nonsense mediated decay		A0A286YE45₽	CDS 5' incomplete
Cacna1d-212	ENSMUST00000225717.1	4918	No protein	Retained intron	150	0.70	
Cacna1d-203	ENSMUST00000223573.1	3503	No protein	Retained intron	1.5	0.70	(850)
Cacna1d-205	ENSMUST00000223985.1	1223	No protein	Retained intron	151	0.70	(856)
Cacna1d-211	ENSMUST00000225353.1	635	No protein	Retained intron	151	0.70	(85)
Cacna1d-206	ENSMUST00000224073.1	1302	No protein	IncRNA	151	0.50	(474)
Cacna1d-220	ENSMUST00000238735.1	568	No protein	IncRNA ■	151	0.50	(55)
Cacna1d-215	ENSMUST00000238524.1	503	No protein	IncRNA	-	0.50	(53)

The strategy is based on the design of Cacnald-202 transcript, The transcription is shown below



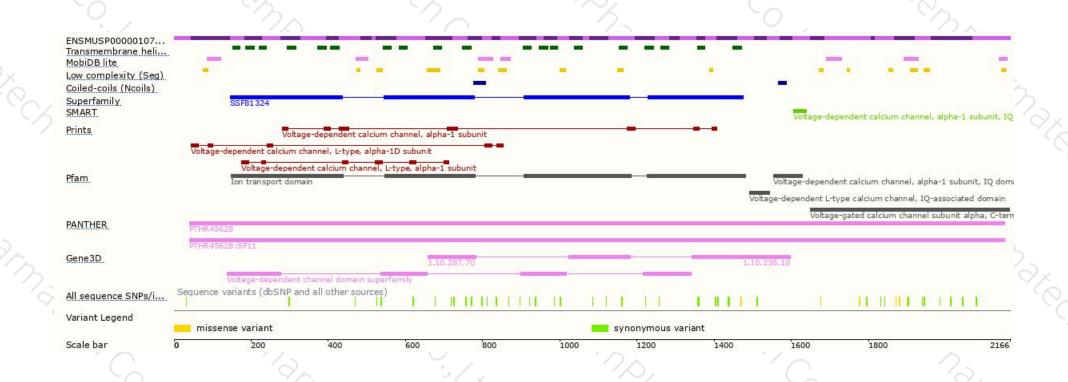
### Genomic location distribution





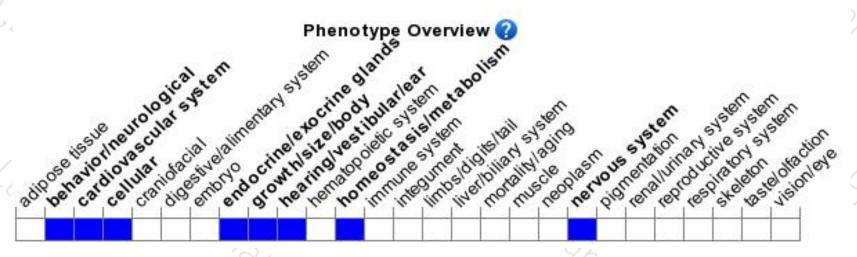
### Protein domain





### Mouse phenotype description(MGI)





Phenotypes affected by the gene are marked in blue.Data quoted from MGI database(http://www.informatics.jax.org/).

According to the existing MGI data, Homozygotes for targeted mutations exhibit small size, hypoinsulinemia, glucose intolerance, decreased number and size of pancreatic islets, deafness with degeneration of hair cells, bradycardia, and arrhythmia.



If you have any questions, you are welcome to inquire. Tel: 400-9660890





