

Sos1 Cas9-KO Strategy

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Project Overview

Project Name

Sos1

Project type

Cas9-KO

Strain background

C57BL/6JGpt

Knockout strategy

This model will use CRISPR/Cas9 technology to edit the *Sos1* gene. The schematic diagram is as follows:



- The *Sos1* gene has 2 transcripts. According to the structure of *Sos1* gene, exon2-exon10 of *Sos1-201* (ENSMUST00000068714.6) transcript is recommended as the knockout region. The region contains 1771bp coding sequence. Knock out the region will result in disruption of protein function.
- In this project we use CRISPR/Cas9 technology to modify *Sos1* gene. The brief process is as follows: gRNA was transcribed in vitro. Cas9 and gRNA were microinjected into the fertilized eggs of C57BL/6JGpt mice. Fertilized eggs were transplanted to obtain positive F0 mice which were confirmed by PCR and sequencing. A stable F1 generation mouse model was obtained by mating positive F0 generation mice with C57BL/6JGpt mice.

- According to the existing MGI data, Homozygous null mutant embryos exhibit placental and cardiovascular defects resulting in death around mid-gestation. When heterozygous, these mutations enhance the eye defects of homozygous mutants of the epidermal growth factor receptor gene.
- The *Sos1* gene is located on the Chr17. If the knockout mice are crossed with other mice strains to obtain double gene positive homozygous mouse offspring, please avoid the two genes on the same chromosome.
- This Strategy is designed based on genetic information in existing databases. Due to the complexity of biological processes, all risk of the gene knockout on gene transcription, RNA splicing and protein translation cannot be predicted at the existing technology level.

Gene information (NCBI)

Sos1 SOS Ras/Rac guanine nucleotide exchange factor 1 [*Mus musculus* (house mouse)]

Gene ID: 20662, updated on 21-Aug-2019

Summary

Official Symbol Sos1 provided by [MGI](#)
Official Full Name SOS Ras/Rac guanine nucleotide exchange factor 1 provided by [MGI](#)
Primary source [MGI:MGI:98354](#)
See related [Ensembl:ENSMUSG00000024241](#)
Gene type protein coding
RefSeq status VALIDATED
Organism [Mus musculus](#)
Lineage Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Myomorpha; Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Mus; Mus
Also known as A1449023; 9630010N06; 4430401P03Rik
Expression Ubiquitous expression in CNS E18 (RPKM 5.3), cerebellum adult (RPKM 5.1) and 28 other tissues [See more](#)
Orthologs [human](#) [all](#)

Genomic context

Location: 17 E3; 17 50.67 cM

See Sos1 in [Genome Data Viewer](#)

Exon count: 22

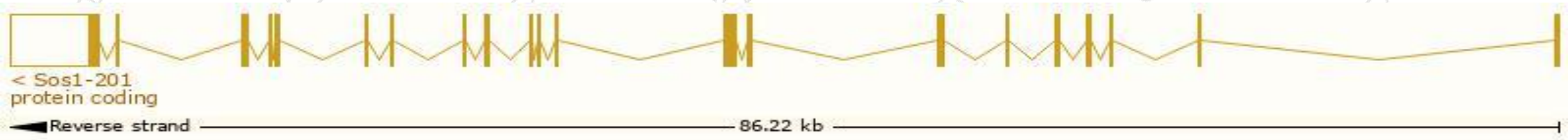
Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
108	current	GRCm38.p6 (GCF_000001635.26)	17	NC_000083.6 (80393752..80480453, complement)
Build 37.2	previous assembly	MGSCv37 (GCF_000001635.18)	17	NC_000083.5 (80793092..80879793, complement)

Transcript information (Ensembl)

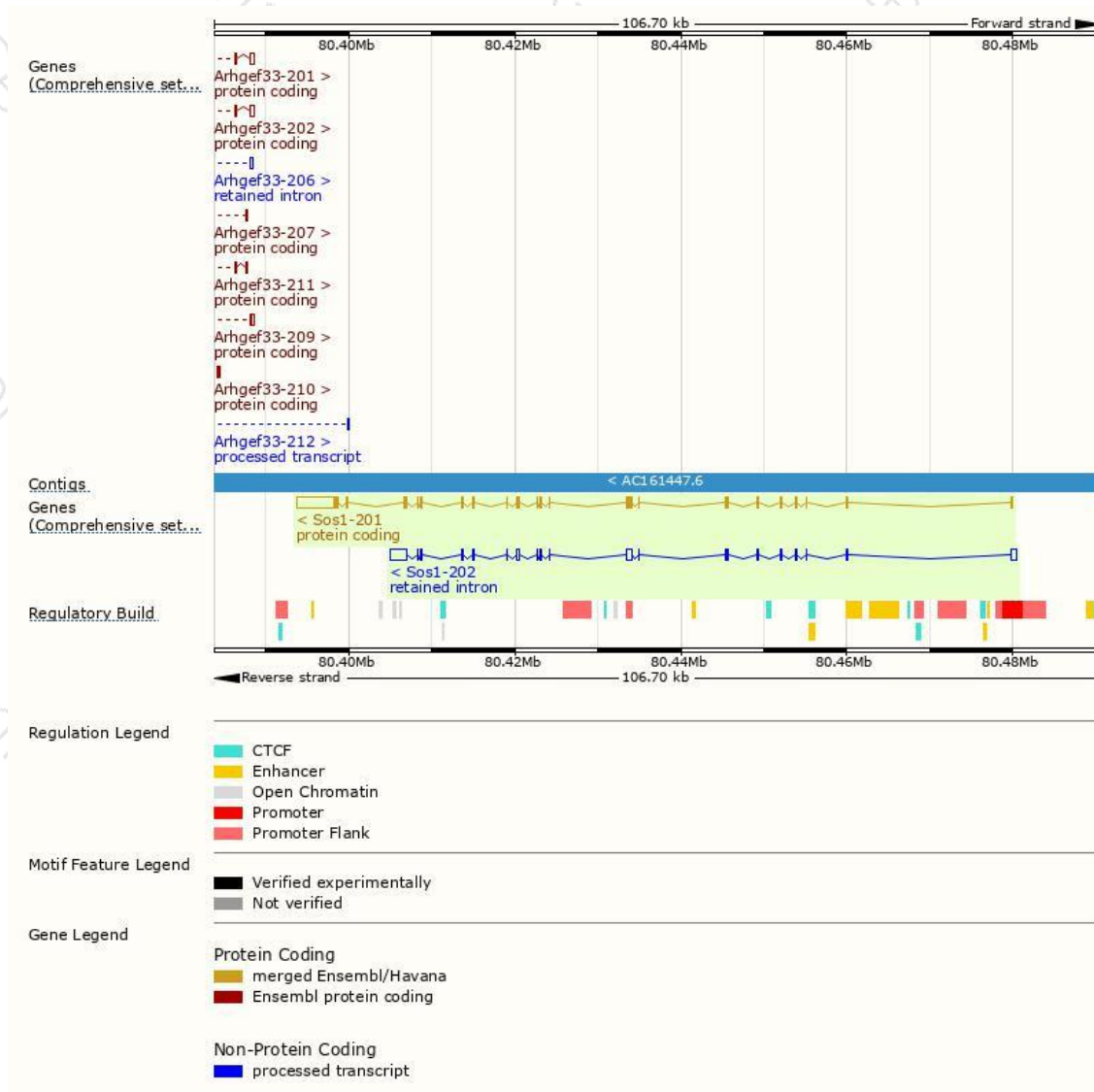
The gene has 2 transcripts,all transcripts are shown below:

Name	Transcript ID	bp	Protein	Biotype	CCDS	UniProt	Flags
Sos1-201	ENSMUST00000068714.6	8436	1319aa	Protein coding	CCDS37704	Q62245	TSL:2 GENCODE basic APPRIS P1
Sos1-202	ENSMUST00000234841.1	5553	No protein	Retained intron	-	-	

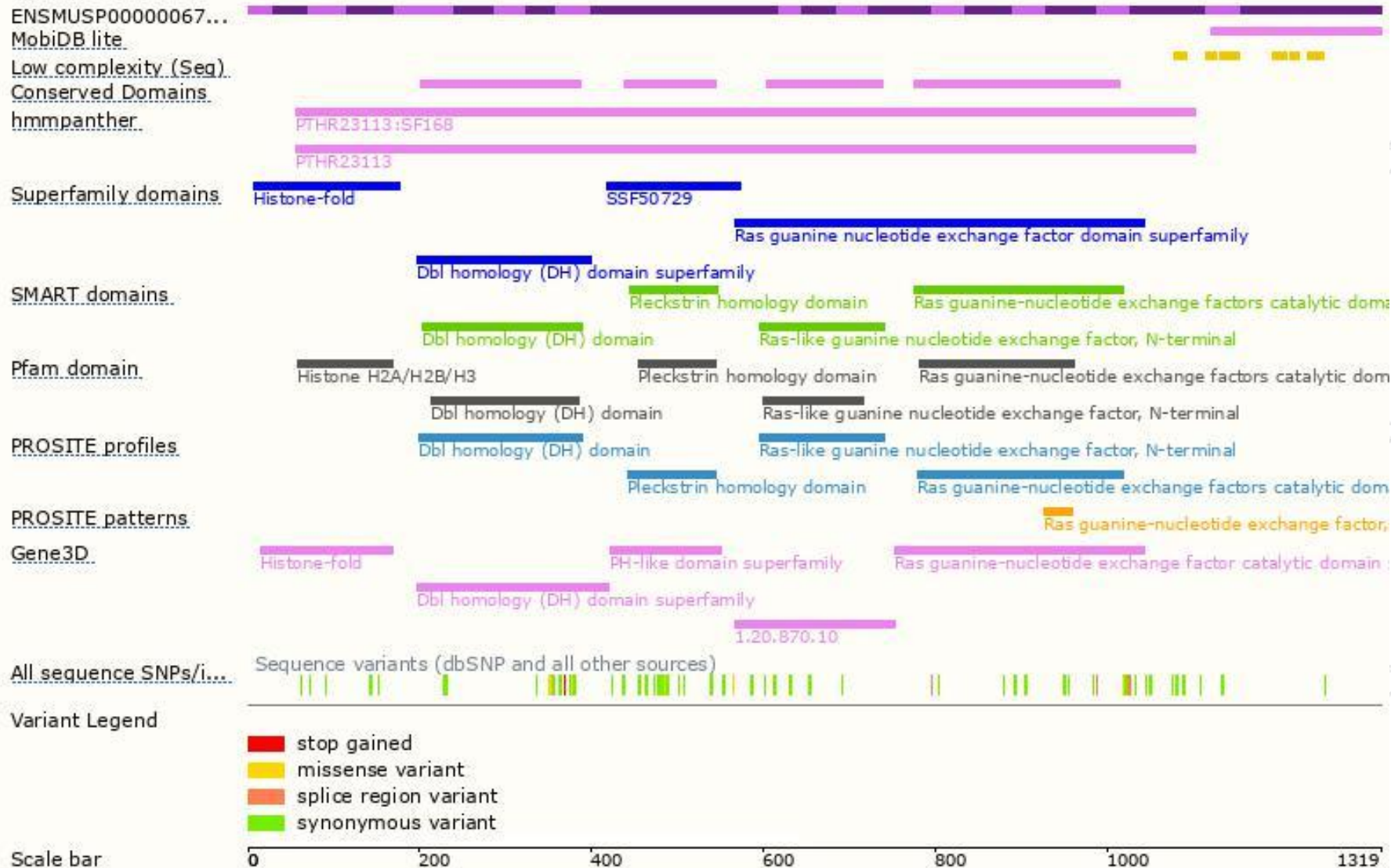
The strategy is based on the design of *Sos1-201* transcript,The transcription is shown below



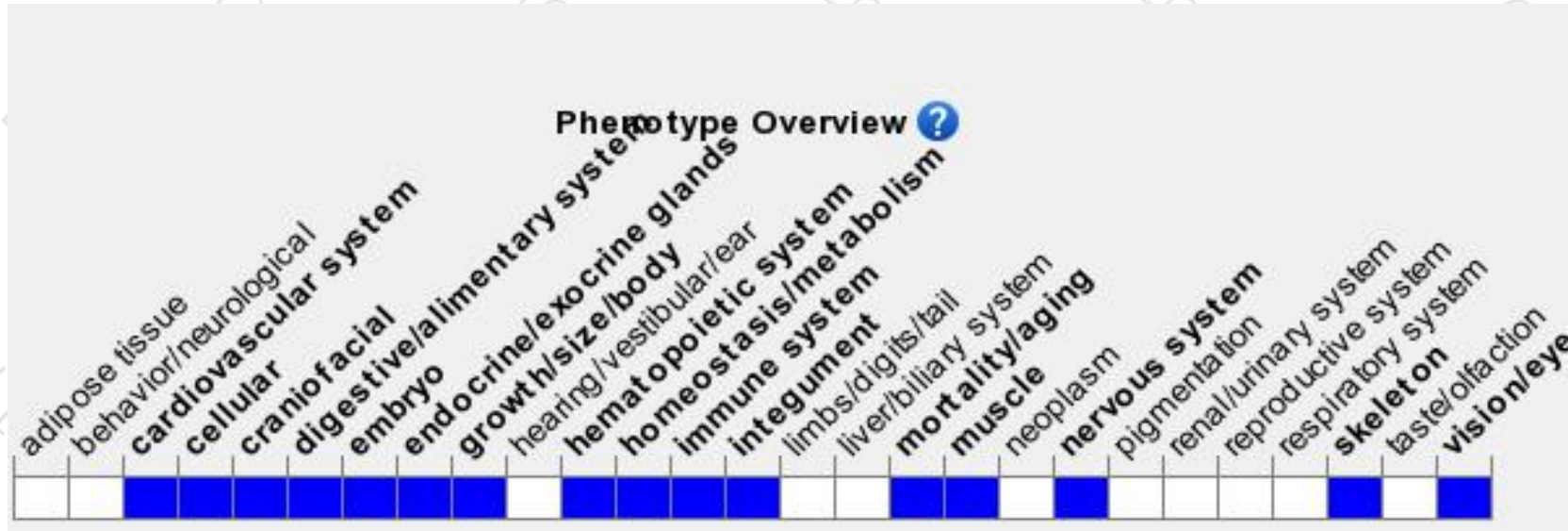
Genomic location distribution



Protein domain



Mouse phenotype description(MGI)



Phenotypes affected by the gene are marked in blue. Data quoted from MGI database(<http://www.informatics.jax.org/>).

According to the existing MGI data, Homozygous null mutant embryos exhibit placental and cardiovascular defects resulting in death around mid-gestation. When heterozygous, these mutations enhance the eye defects of homozygous mutants the epidermal growth factor receptor gene.

If you have any questions, you are welcome to inquire.

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